| Table 2: Multilevel models for income inequality, network homogeneity, and redistributive preferences | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
| Class-based network homogeneity (CWC) | -0.79 (1.05) | -0.79 (1.05) | -0.82 (1.05) | -7.60 (1.43)\*\*\* |
| Social Class (Ref.= Service Class) |  |  |  |  |
| Intermediate Class | 1.53 (0.51)\*\* | 1.52 (0.51)\*\* | 1.52 (0.51)\*\* | 2.27 (0.53)\*\*\* |
| Working Class | 3.26 (0.76)\*\*\* | 3.24 (0.76)\*\*\* | 3.22 (0.77)\*\*\* | 3.44 (0.73)\*\*\* |
| **Country-level factors** |  |  |  |  |
| Income inequality (Gini index) | 0.09 (1.74) | -0.69 (1.76) | 0.84 (1.74) | 1.91 (2.02) |
| GDP/capita |  | -2.82 (1.55). | -5.58 (1.72)\*\* | -5.26 (1.75)\*\* |
| Size of the welfare state |  |  | 5.74 (1.76)\*\* | 4.38 (1.79)\* |
| **Homogeneity x Social Class** |  |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class |  |  |  | 8.99 (1.65)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class |  |  |  | 10.88 (1.51)\*\*\* |
| **Homogeneity x Income Inequality** |  |  |  | 4.26 (1.49)\*\* |
| **Homogeneity x Social Class x Income Inequality** |  |  |  |  |
| Homogeneity\*Intermediate Class\*Income Inequality |  |  |  | -6.58 (1.58)\*\*\* |
| Homogeneity\*Working Class\*Income Inequality |  |  |  | -5.11 (1.35)\*\*\* |
| Controls | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| BIC | 289374.24 | 289378.87 | 289381.23 | 289369.56 |
| Num. obs. | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 | 31694 |
| Num. Country | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Var: Country (Intercept) | 87.85 | 77.49 | 89.37 | 78.07 |
| Var: Country Homogeneity | 20.28 | 20.35 | 20.67 | 21.75 |
| Var: Country Intermediate Class | 4.48 | 4.53 | 4.42 | 4.34 |
| Var: Country Working Class | 13.40 | 13.35 | 13.46 | 11.43 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Homogeneity | 12.94 | 9.88 | 16.63 | 10.70 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Intermediate Class | -4.59 | -3.62 | -12.76 | -7.45 |
| Cov: Country (Intercept), Working Class | -14.79 | -12.05 | -21.86 | -16.07 |
| Cov: Country Homogeneity, Intermediate Class | -5.65 | -5.55 | -5.61 | -5.28 |
| Cov: Country Homogeneity, Working Class | -7.84 | -7.74 | -7.87 | -6.71 |
| Cov: Country Intermediate Class, Working Class | 7.23 | 7.24 | 7.21 | 6.06 |
| Var: Residual | 480.42 | 480.41 | 480.42 | 479.39 |
| Note: Models include individual-level controls centered within cluster (group mean). Standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05; .p < 0.1 | | | | |